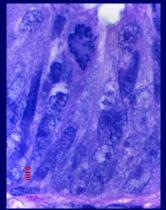
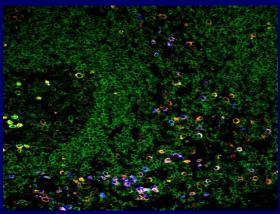
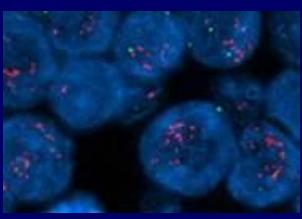
Surgical pathology workflow project group







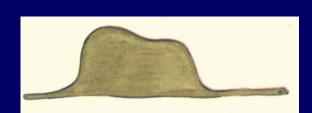




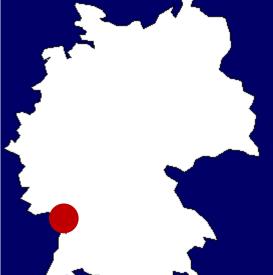








Thomas Rüdiger Community Hospital Karlsruhe

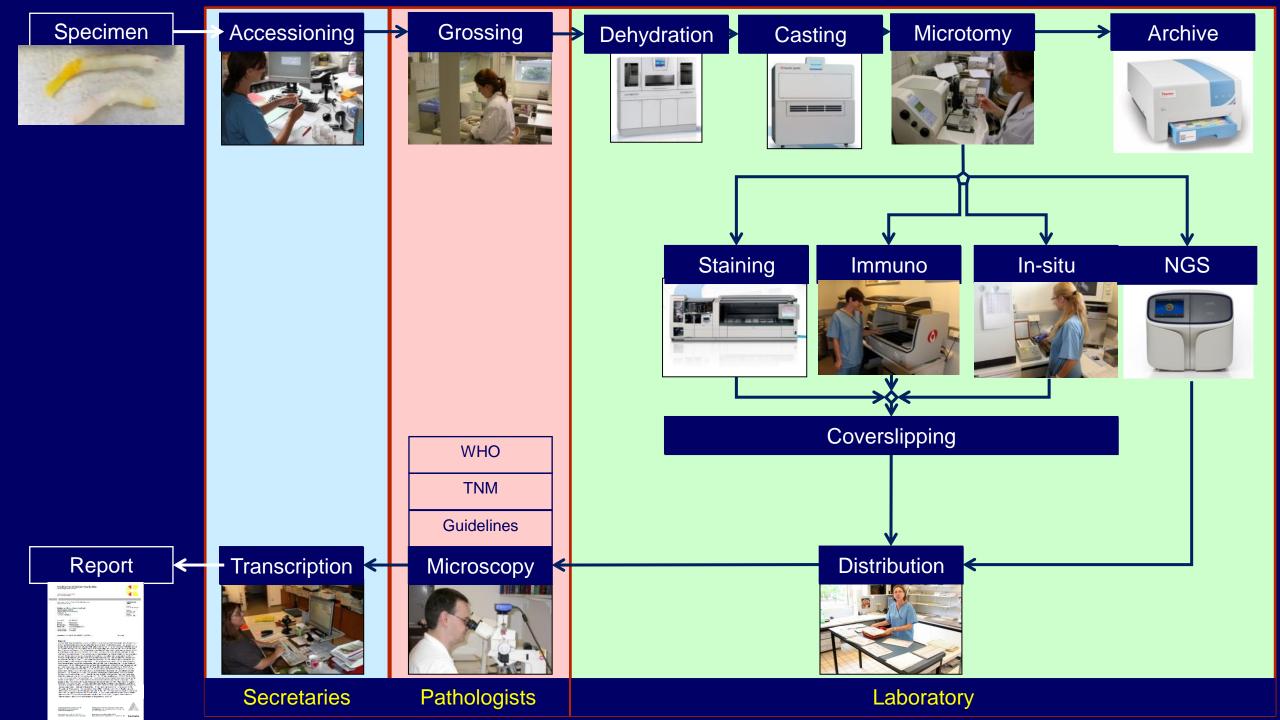




Pathology



Pathologists guide therapeutic decisions.



Motivation

10 Pathologists

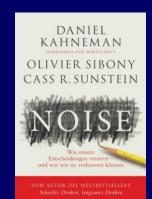
Autopsies
Histology cases
Cytology cases
Immunhistochemistry
Molecular pathology

50 43.000 10.000 50.000 2.000

> 50.000 Diagnoses = Decisions

• 20% about cancer

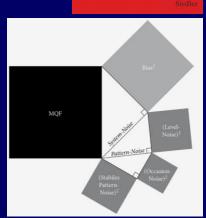
Codable Observations





- Intra-observer reliability
- Inter-observer reliability
- Comprehensibility





Specimen



Narrative report

2010 Structured report

Guided diagnostic workflow

Städtisches Klinikum Karlsruhe

Moltkestr. 90 D 76133 Karlsruhe



Direktor Prof. Dr. Th. Rüdiger

Städtisches, Klinikum, Postfach 6280, 76042 Karlsruhe Pathologisches Institut Städtisches Klinikum Karlsruhe gGmbH

Gynäkologische Klinik Station A411-Polizeibehörde

Vorbefunde: H 34149/15; MM 32400/15; H 24783/11

Ein zwelfach fadenmarkiertes, 5 x 4,2 x maximal 1,8 cm großes Mammaexcisat, dem dorsal 1,5 x 0,9 cm große Skeleitmuskulatur anhaftet. Nahe der ventra - Ien Markierung ein 1 cm großer, un-schaft begretzter derber stumpf grau weiß geblicher Tumor. 1. Tumor (ventrateller Resektionsrand mit Tusche markiert) Mikroskopisch ein sternförmig konfigurierter Tumorknoten mit zentraler hya-liner Fibrose und Elastose. Die Tumorzellen sind relativ klein bis mittel- groß und sie haben relativ gleichförmige runde oder ovale Kerne. Die Tumor- zellen bilden kleine Nester, schmale Reihen sektionsrand beträgt (J. Z. dm. 2 der zugeba. 3. der Orden kind zu dem Architekter bei der Leiterbeitekter beine Leiterbeitekter bei der Leiterbeitekter bei der Leiterbeitekt stard nach lateral, 1.3 cm. Mikroskopisch tumorfreise Mammagewebe mit unsaffalligen Drüsen-lapphen. E. Be handelt sich mu ein 1 cm großes, mittelgradig differenziertes, tubulo-lobuläser Carcinom der rechten Mamma (1). Die Entfernung erfolgte im Gesunden mit einem minimälen Sicherhetsabstand von 0,2 cm nach ventral (2, -6.). Tumordhassifikation: ICD-O C 50, M-8520 G2, pT1b, pNx, pMx, mikroskopisch R0. Das Ergebnis der Schnellschnittuntersuchung wurde telefonisch mitgeteilt. Die Paraffinschnitte nach weiterer Aufarbeitung haben vorgelegen. Das Ergebnis des immunhistochemischen Rezeptornachweises wird in einem Nachbericht mitgeteilt 19.04.01 N a c h b e r i c h t: 1. Der immunhistochemische Nachweis der Östrogen- und Pro-gesteron-Rezeptoren mittels monoklonaler Antikörper ergab bei semiquantitätver Beurfeitung fol-gende Ergebnisse: Ostrogen-Rezeptoren: Immunreaktiver Score IRS 0 (Skala von 0-12) Progesteron-Rezeptoren: Îmmunreaktiver Score IRS 0 (Skala von 0-12) 2. Bestimmung der Wachstumsfraktion mit dem Proliferationsmarker Ki-67: 6-7 der Tumorzellen zeigen eine positive Reaktion. (ausgezählt wurden 800 Tumorzellen). 3. Der semiquantitative immunhistochemische Nachweis des HER-2 neuRezeptorstatus ergab einen Score von 0 (negativ). Damit ist keine Überexpression des HER-2 neu-Rezeptors festzustellen. 24.04.01



Angaben zum Tumor:

Tumorstadium: ypT4b ypN3a (TNM 8.Auflage) Malignitätsgrad: G3 (schlecht differenziert) Residualtumor (nach UICC): R0

Angaben zum Mammakarzinom Links

Resektatgewicht	1000 g		
Maße	210 x 160 x 80 mm		
Anzahl der Tumoren	1		
Anzahl der angefertigten Lamellen	21		
Invasiver Tumor			
Größter Tumordurchmesser	55 mm		
Tumorlokalisation:	Oberer äußerer Quadrant der Brust (C50.4)		
	Links		
Cranialer Sicherheitsabstand	45 mm		
Caudaler Sicherheitsabstand	25 mm		
Medialer Sicherheitsabstand	60 mm		
Lateraler Sicherheitsabstand	50 mm		
Dorsaler Sicherheitsabstand	17 mm		
Histologischer Typ	Invasives duktales Karzinom (nicht weiter spezifi-		
	zierter Typ) (8500/3)		
Malignitätsgrad (nach Elston und Ellis)	G3 (schlecht differenziert)		
Score nach Elston und Ellis:	3 (Histologie)+ 3 (Kerngrading) +3 (Mitosen) = 9 (3 - 9)		
Tumorstadium	ypT4b (TNM 8.Auflage)		
Lymphknotenstatus	ypN3a (15 / 22) (TNM 8.Auflage)		
Metastasen/Untersuchte LK Level I + II	(15 /22)		
Kapselüberschreitung	Ja		
Größter Durchmesser einer LK-Metastase	38 mm		
Größe der Fibrosezone (im Segment,bei PST)	20 mm		
Regression im LK (bei PST)	nein		
Lymphgefäßeinbruch peritumoral	L1		
Veneneinbruch	V 0		
Perineurales Karzinomwachstum	Pn 0		
Regressionsgrad nach Sinn	Grad 1 (leichte Regression)_Tumorsklerose mit Entzündung + zytopathischen Effekten		
Relevanter Mikrokalk	Nein		
Resektionsrand (S3 Leitlinie 2012)	R0 (CRM > 1 mm)		
Residualtumor (invasiver Tumor, nach UICC)	R0		
Rezeptorstatus			
Östrogenrezeptor:	1		
Progesteronrezeptor:	1		
Her2-Neu Status:	1 (negativ)		
Proliferation	98 %		
Die Tumorerkrankung wird gemäß Landeskrebsregistergese	tz an die Vertrauensstelle Baden-Württemberg gemeldet.		

Reporting Frotocor FEE:000000			
Clinical Information 9 - P22.000000		9	~
Macroscopic Report - P22.000000		©	~
Microscopic Report - P22.000000		©	^
Form controls		☑ Invasive neoplasia ⑤	©
Invasive neoplasia (primary tumour) Present Not detected In situ neoplasia Present Not detected Neoadjuvant therapy performed? Yes No		O Infiltrating duct carcinoma O Invasive lobular carcinoma O Invasive carcinoma with ductal and lobular features ('mixed to carcinoma') O No invasive neoplasia O No malignant neoplasia (neither invasive nor in situ) O Other Click here to assess additional tumour separately In situ neoplasia D Ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS)	
Click here to assess additional tumour separately Primary tumour or metastasis? O Primary tumour Metastasis Click here to assess additional tumour separately	@	Classical lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS) Pleomorphic lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS) Florid lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS) Encapsulated papillary carcinoma Solid papillary carcinoma in situ Paget disease of the nipple Mixed Other No in situ neoplasia	
Lymph Nodes ⊚ - P22.000000		e	^
	©	Other regional lymph nodes	@
☑ Lymph nodes ⊖	0		
Refers to ipsilateral lymph nodes (for contralateral lymph nodes select 'Contralateral or other non-regional lymph nodes'). Axillary* Intramammary** Infraclavicular (subclavicular)			

Report









Von der Pathologie zum Patienten:

Optimierung von Wissenstransfer und Verstehenssicherung in der Onkologie zur Verbesserung der Patientensicherheit

Prof. Dr. Martin Bentz Prof. Dr. M. Schön Prof. Dr. Thomas Rüdiger Dr. Juliana Anabell Gruden (Städt. Klinikum Karlsruhe)

Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Imo Georgios Coussios M.A. (Universität Duisburg-Essen)

- Calculation of derived values
- Validation

Reporting Protocol - P22.000000

- Completeness
- Consistency
- Computer assisted encoding
 - ICD10, ICD-O
 - Snomed CT

Snomed CT



Different Records of a Game of Chess

Descriptive record of what happened?

To start with white moved the queen's pawn to forward two spaces. Black responded by moving a knight in front of the kings bishop's pawn. White advanced the queen's bishops pawn two spaces. Black then moved the king's-knight's pawn two spaces.

...

[47 more moves in same style]

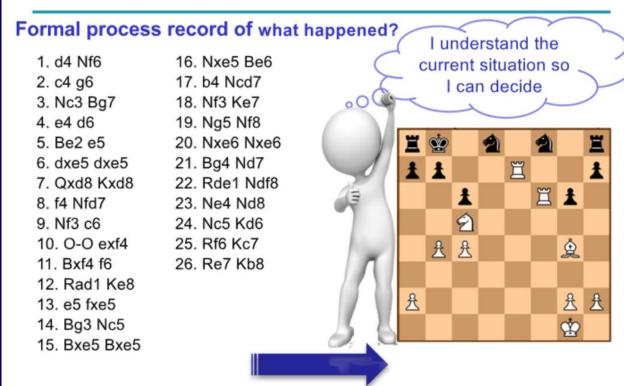
..

Then black moved his king next to his rook.

What should white do next?

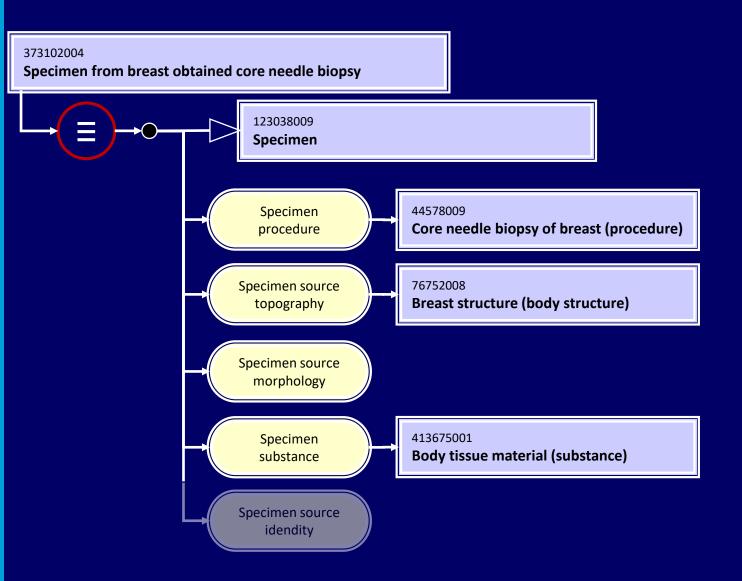
To decide I need to understand the current situation

Different Records of a Game of Chess



SNOMED International

Concept model



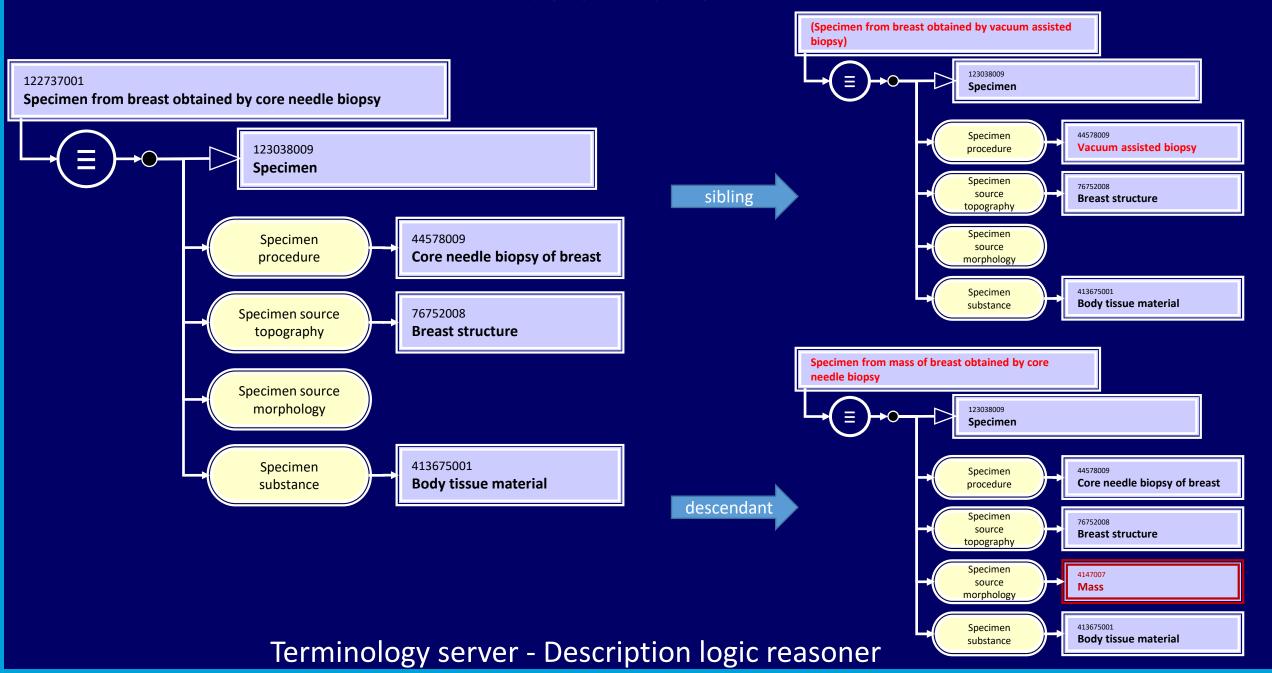
Concept model defines

- Valid attributes
- Attribute range

Equivalence of

- precoordinated concept
- And expression

Postcoordination



Order



373102004 |Specimen from breast obtained by image guided core biopsy|

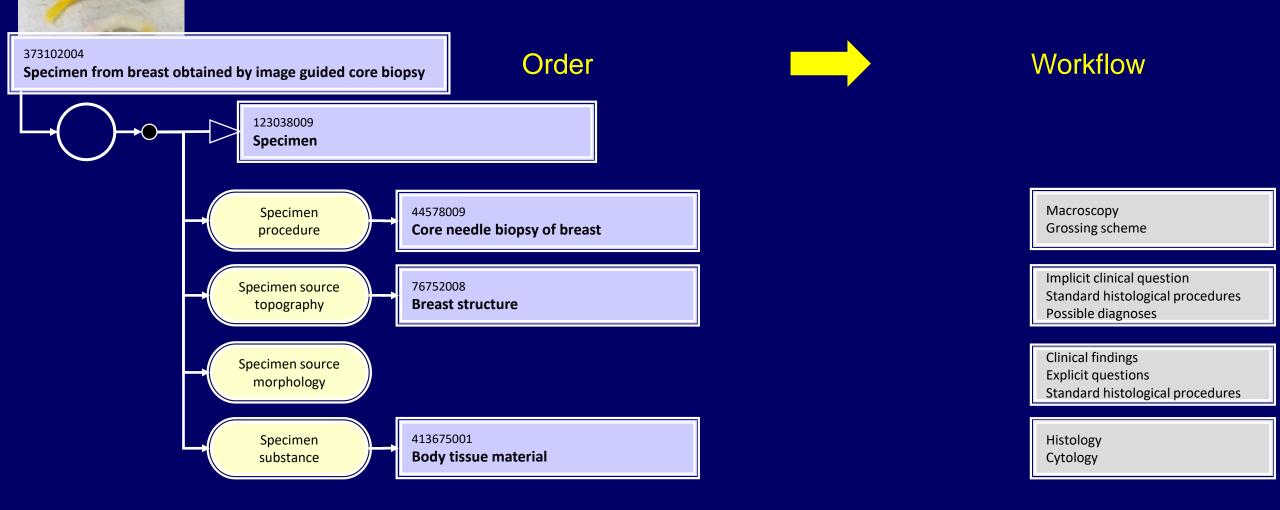
Report

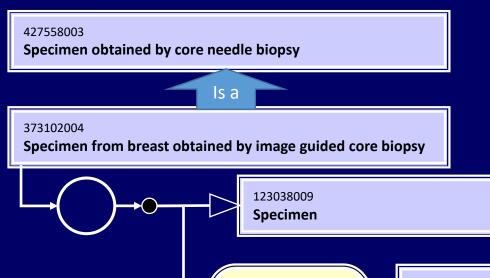
408643008 |Infiltrating duct carcinoma of breast (disorder)|
: 372276001 |Nottingham
Combined Grade (observable entity)| = 369791003 |Nottingham Combined Grade II: 6-7 points (finding)|,

Pathology



Order: Snomed CT Concept Model - Specimen





Grossing perspective



Order

Core needle biopsy of breast (procedure)

44578009

Workflow

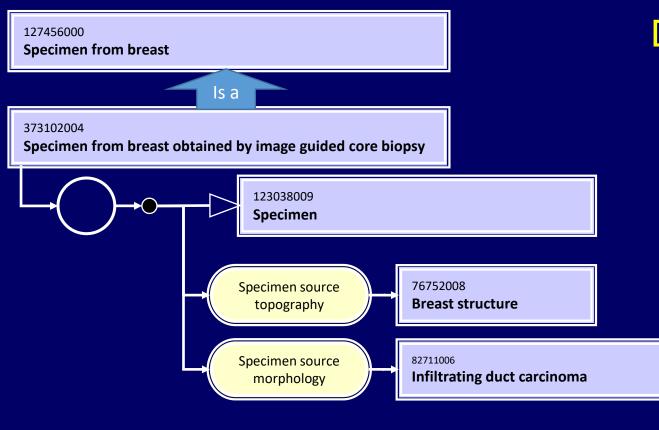
Macroscopy Rule for all core needle biopsies



Specimen

procedure

Description requirements (Observables)
399482008 | Total number of tissue cores |
371476002 | Specimen size, dimension 1 |
371477006 | Specimen size, dimension 2 |
397191008 | Specimen integrity |



Select form (standardized reporting)
Filter or validate disorders

ICD-10

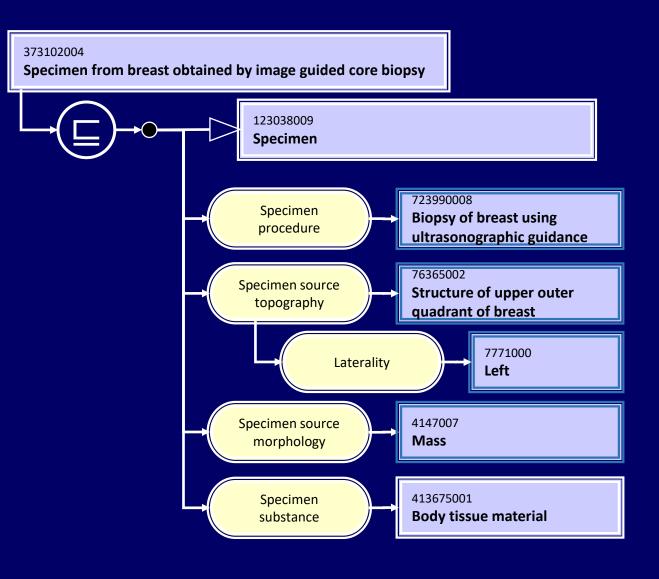
• C50.9 ???

Diagnostic perspective

<< 79604008 | Disorder of breast | . 116676008 | Associated morphology |

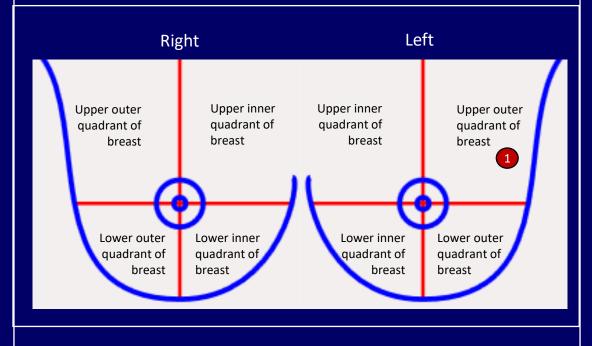
Concept	Id
Adenoma of the nipple	65787003
Aggressive fibromatosis	47284001
Angiosarcoma	863926008
Apocrine metaplasia	81274009
Atrophy	13331008
Atypical hyperplasia	32416003
Atypical lobular hyperplasia	33889003
Benign fibroadenoma	1156873009
Benign papilloma	1157073002
Benign phyllodes tumour	16566002
Benign tubular adenoma	1156654007
Borderline phyllodes tumour	71232009
Breast implant-associated anaplastic large cell lymphoma	1172730009
Carcinoma	1187425009
Carcinoma in situ	1187138006
Carcinoma of salivary gland type	384951004
Carcinoma, metastatic	79282002
Chronic inflammation	84499006
Chronic lymphocytic inflammation	54727009
Columnar cell atypia	55465005
Comedocarcinoma, noninfiltrating	78197004
Cyst	367643001
Ductal carcinoma in situ, solid type	128880009
Dysplasia	25723000
Encapsulated papillary carcinoma	703545003
Fat necrosis	79682009
Fibrosing adenosis	50916005
Giant fibroadenoma	34882000
Granulomatous inflammation	6266001
Infiltrating carcinoma with ductal and lobular features	444057000
Infiltrating duct carcinoma	82711006

Postcoordinated order



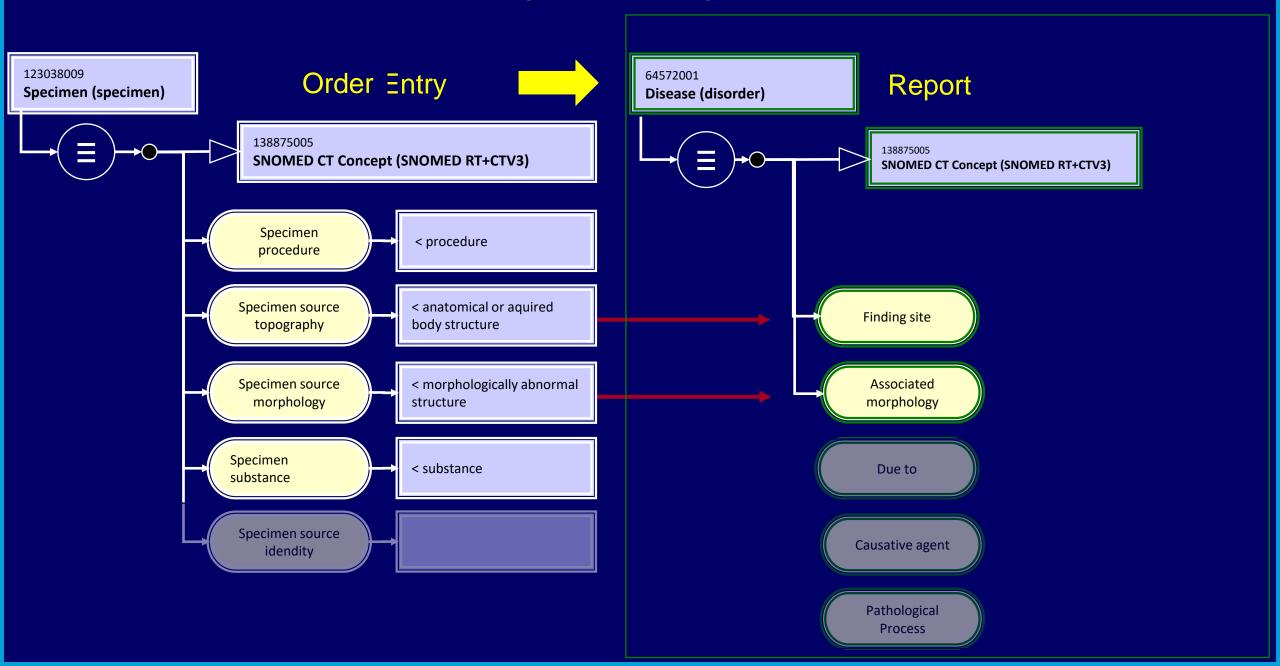
Order entry interface

- Core needle biopsy of breast
 - Ultrasound guidance
- Vacuum assisted biopsy of lesion of breast
 - Mammography imaging guidance
 - Magnetic resonance imaging guidance

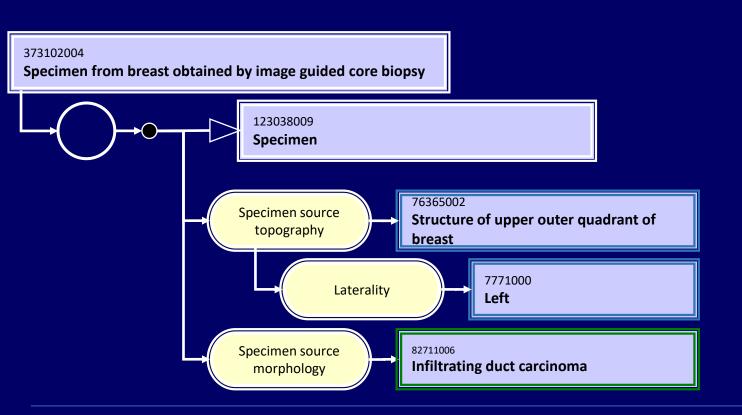


- Palpable mass
- Mammographic microcalcification of breast
- Mammographic architectural distortion of breast

Snomed CT Concept Model Specimen and Disorder



Transition: Specimen → Disorder



254838004 Carcinoma of breast

Transition: Specimen → Disorder

Infiltrating duct carcinoma of upper outer quadrant of left breast

64572001

Disease

76365002

Structure of upper outer quadrant of breast

Associated

morphology

Laterality

SNOMED CT to ICD-10 map C50.4L

SNOMED CT to ICD-O simple map **8500/3**

Guidelines

254838004

Carcinoma of breast

Mandatory observables

- Nottingham combined grade
- Intrinsic subtype
- B-Classification

7771000

Left

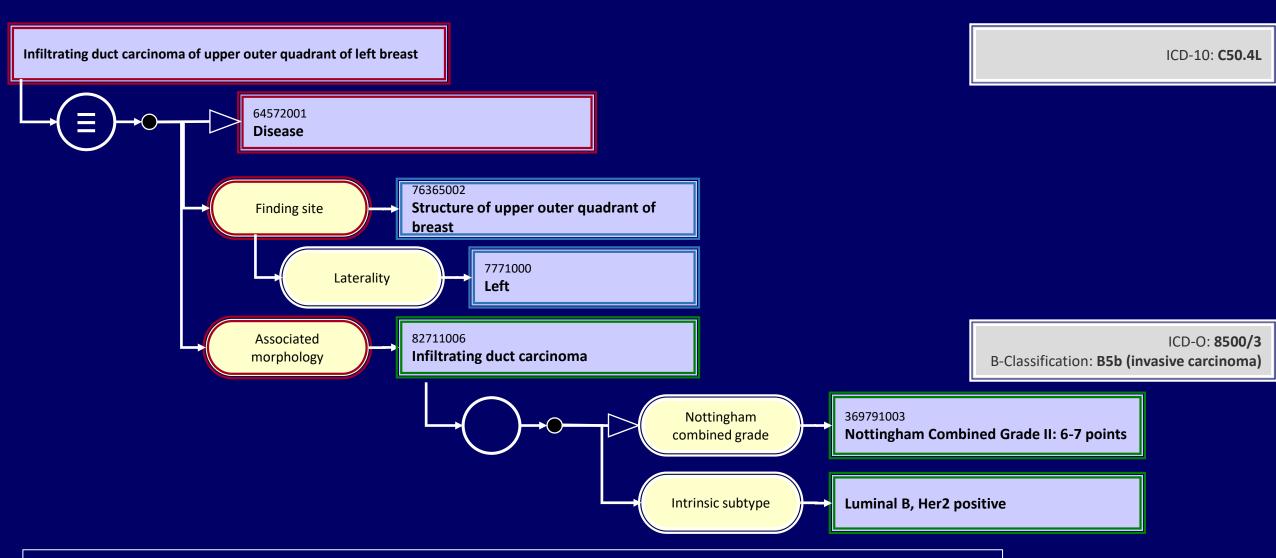
Infiltrating duct carcinoma

82711006

Laboratory tests for intrinsic subtype

- Estrogen receptor
- Progesterone receptor
- Her2
- Ki67

Report



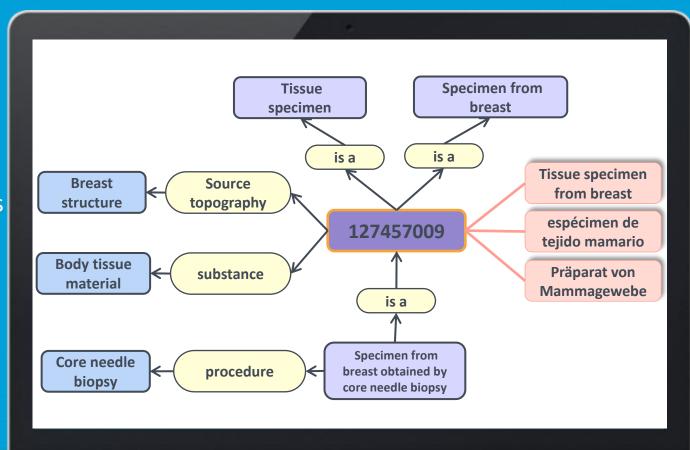
Core biopsy of upper outer quadrant of left breast with a moderately differentiated invasive duct carcinoma. Intrinsic subtype: Luminal B, Her2 positive.

B-Classification: B5b (invasive carcinoma)



SNOMED CT is Suitable for documentation

- Granularity / Postcoordination
 - Primary documentation
 - Reporting
- Polyhierarchy / Attribute Relationships
 - Different abstractions
 - Workflow rules
 - Validation rules
- Description logic / Classifier
 - Implementation
- Descriptions
 - Transfer into report
 - Translation



AncBook

Structured workflow – a promise for efficency and data quality

Chances

- More useful reports with less ressources
- Order information guides workflow
 - Validation of input
 - Calculation of derived values
- Medical history display
 - Based on disorders not time

Work ahead

- Snomed CT
 - Selection of concepts to avoid excessive precoordination
 - Definition of missing concepts
 - Computable specimen definition
 - Terminology services
 - Postcoordination
- Reporting requirements
 - ICCR
 - Snomed terms currently beeing modelled
 - Guidelines
 - Non-malignant conditions
- Graphical elements
- Dealing with uncertainty

